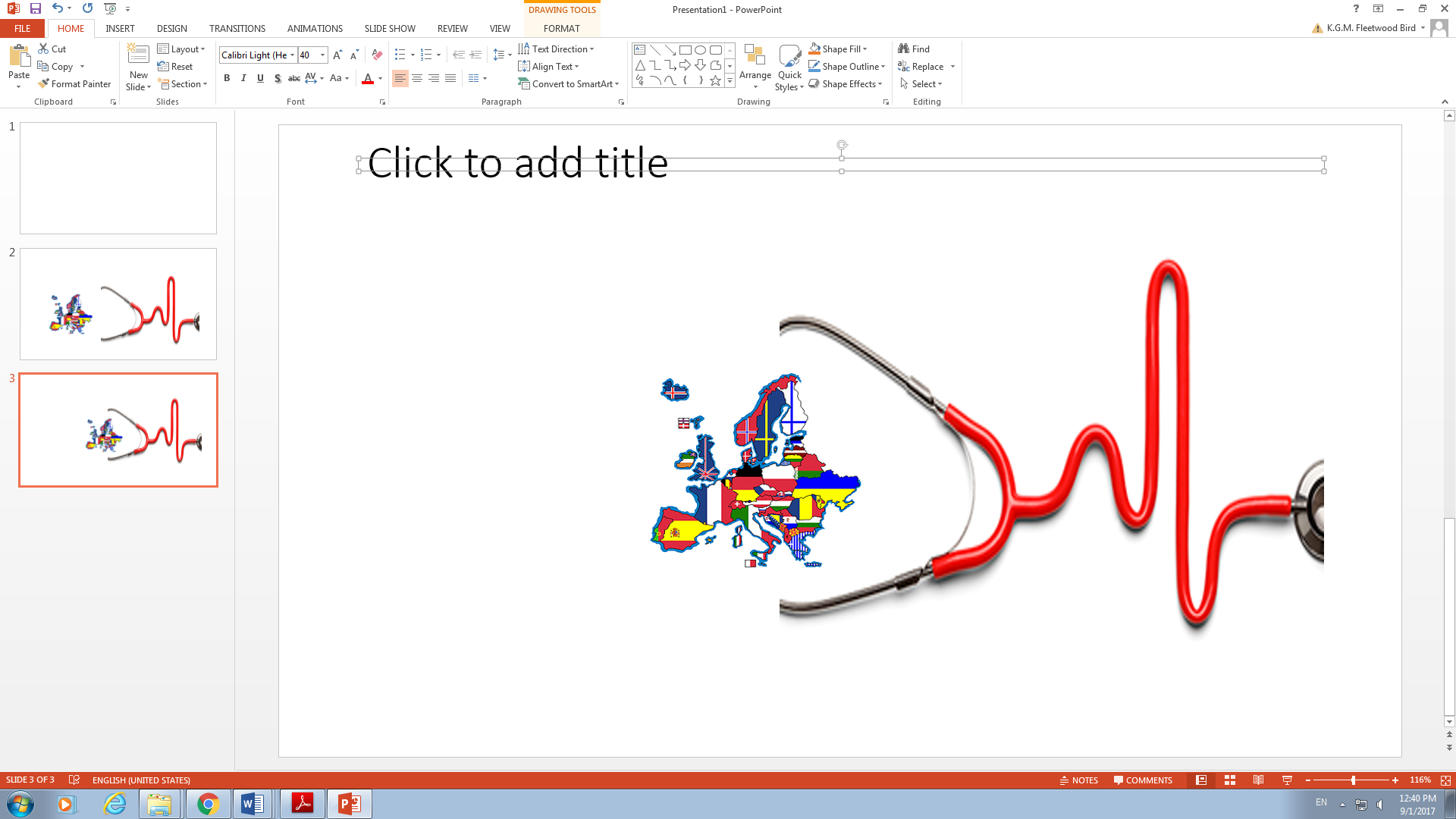
Cross-border health care and European Union law



**Edited by André den Exter**

Illustration: European Parliament Research Service

Erasmus University Press

Published 2017

ISBN 978-90-9030461-8

This book examines the Cross-Border Care Directive by exploring its rationale and its impact on solidarity and equal access in the Member States; explaining legal issues regulated by the directive, such as quality of care (what is quality of care?), reimbursement issues (diversity in national reimbursement rules, as well as legal uncertainties due to parallel reimbursement regimes), the use of internet and health care, as well as examining the broader context, i.e., the relationship with professional mobility and even the global setting of patient mobility. The outcomes show that patient mobility, and the CBC Directive in particular, raises important legal questions addressing both EU law and national health law, reflecting different concepts or interests (economic versus human rights law), which may result in different outcomes. Secondly, the directive covers a wide range of related topics facilitating patients seeking health care abroad (e.g. rare diseases, eHealth, health technology assessment).

Despite its laudable motive, the directive has its limitations. These can largely be explained by Member States’ unwillingness (legitimate or not) to regulate key issues of cross-border health care at European level. Such limitations require alternative action in order to realise an internal market for patient care, and simultaneously, respecting national values and traditions in how to organise and finance health care systems. At best, aiming at (indirect) convergence of national health systems by means of “soft-law” mechanisms, seems the highest attainable objective so far.

*Chapters and List of Contributors*

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1. The politics of the Cross Border Care Directive

*Dorte Sindbjerg Martinsen*

2. Patient mobility, Solidarity, and Equal access

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4. Reimbursement and authorisation issues

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5. Standards on quality and safety in cross-border healthcare

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6. Information for patients and health system cooperation by means of the National Contact Points for cross-border healthcare

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14. Data protection and patient mobility in Europe

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15. The relevance of Directive 2005/36 on the recognition of profession qualifications

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*Ariel Teshuva and Glenn Cohen*